



July National Voter Survey

Toplines

Manhattan Institute National
 Poll Sample size: 2100 likely
 voters
 Field dates: July 7-13, 2024
 MoE: 2.7%

1) *Using the following scale, how would you describe yourself politically?*

	Total	D	I	R
Very conservative	20	3	11	45
Somewhat conservative	19	6	17	34
Moderate	32	28	51	20
Somewhat liberal	17	36	13	1
Very liberal	13	28	8	1

2) *Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or something else?*

	Total	D	I	R
Democrat	36	100	0	0
Republican	35	0	0	100
Independent	23	0	80	0
Something else	6	0	20	0

3) If you had to choose, would you say you typically lean more toward Democrats or more toward Republicans?

	Total	D	I	R
Lean more toward Democrats	34	-	34	-
Lean more toward Republicans	30	-	30	-
Neither	36	-	36	-

4) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. Broadcast news like ABC, CBS, or NBC

	Total	D	I	R
No	57	42	61	68
Yes	43	58	39	32

5) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. CNN

	Total	D	I	R
No	64	51	63	79
Yes	36	49	37	21

6) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. MSNBC

	Total	D	I	R
No	75	59	78	90
Yes	25	41	22	10

7) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. Fox News

	Total	D	I	R
No	66	87	67	44
Yes	34	13	33	56

8) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. Local television news

	Total	D	I	R
No	61	55	65	65
Yes	39	45	35	35

9) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. Facebook

	Total	D	I	R
No	74	76	74	73
Yes	26	24	26	27

10) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. X/Twitter

	Total	D	I	R
No	83	86	78	85
Yes	17	14	22	15

11) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. NewsMax

	Total	D	I	R
No	91	97	90	84
Yes	9	3	10	16

12) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. New York Times

	Total	D	I	R
No	87	80	85	96
Yes	13	20	15	4

13) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. National Public Radio (NPR)

	Total	D	I	R
No	86	79	85	94
Yes	14	21	15	6

14) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. Tik Tok

	Total	D	I	R
No	86	88	82	86
Yes	14	12	18	14

15) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. Other Social Media

	Total	D	I	R
No	76	81	67	79
Yes	24	19	33	21

16) Please click on all of the sources of news that you have gotten news from about government and politics in the last week. If you're unsure, please DO NOT click it. None of these

	Total	D	I	R
No	91	95	87	90
Yes	9	5	13	10

17) Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people? Joe Biden

	Total	D	I	R
Very Favorable	24	54	13	2
Somewhat Favorable	19	33	20	2
Somewhat Unfavorable	8	8	12	4
Very Unfavorable	48	4	50	92
Not sure/Never Heard of	2	1	5	1
Favorable	42	87	34	4
Unfavorable	56	12	62	95
Net Support	-13	75	-28	-92

18) Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people? Donald Trump

	Total	D	I	R
Very Favorable	29	2	15	67
Somewhat Favorable	15	3	20	25
Somewhat Unfavorable	7	4	14	5
Very Unfavorable	47	90	48	3
Not sure/Never Heard of	1	1	2	0
Favorable	44	5	35	92
Unfavorable	55	94	63	8
Net Support	-10	-89	-27	84

19) If you don't mind saying, who did you vote for in 2020 for president?

	Total	D	I	R
Republican Donald Trump	41	2	29	89
Democrat Joe Biden	44	92	36	2
Someone else	7	2	18	3
I did not vote	8	4	16	6

20) Which party are you currently registered to vote with?

	Total	D	I	R
I am currently registered as a Democrat	38	90	16	1
I am currently registered as a Republican	37	1	15	90
I am currently registered with another party	4	1	9	2
I am currently registered to vote, but not registered with any party	19	7	51	6
Not sure	3	1	8	1

21) On November 8 2022, there was a congressional election in your district. Did you vote in that election?

	Total	D	I	R
Yes, definitely	60	65	51	64
Yes, I think so	15	17	16	13
No, I don't think so	12	8	18	12
No, definitely not	12	10	16	11

22) On November 8 2022, there was a congressional election in your district. Which party's candidate did you vote for?

	Total	D	I	R
Republican	46	2	42	96
Democrat	48	97	38	2
Third Party	4	1	13	2
Not sure	3	1	7	1

23) Do you plan to vote in the upcoming 2024 general election, held on November 7, 2024?

	Total	D	I	R
Certain to vote	80	85	69	85
Likely to vote	10	9	13	9
50/50	7	4	13	5
Unlikely to vote	2	1	5	0

24) *How motivated are you to vote in the upcoming 2024 general election, held on November 7, 2024?*

	Total	D	I	R
Extremely motivated	66	72	52	73
Very motivated	16	13	18	16
Somewhat motivated	13	12	17	10
Not at all motivated	5	3	13	1

25) *If the general election for President were held today, who of these candidates would you vote for?*

	Total	D	I	R
Democrat Joe Biden	40	86	28	2
Republican Donald Trump	44	2	34	94
Independent Cornel West	1	1	3	0
Green party candidate Jill Stein	1	1	2	0
Libertarian Chase Oliver	1	0	3	1
Independent Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	5	4	11	2
Someone else	2	1	4	1
Not sure	5	4	11	1
Will not vote	2	1	5	0

26) If the general election for President were held today, who of these candidates would you vote for?

	Total	D	I	R
Democrat Kamala Harris	36	79	25	2
Republican Donald Trump	44	3	33	94
Independent Cornel West	1	1	3	0
Green party candidate Jill Stein	1	0	1	0
Libertarian Chase Oliver	1	0	2	1
Independent Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	6	5	13	1
Someone else	4	5	7	1
Not sure	5	5	11	1
Will not vote	2	2	4	0

27) If the general election for President were held today and you had to choose between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, who would you vote for?

	Total	D	I	R
Democrat Joe Biden	45	93	36	2
Republican Donald Trump	48	3	43	96
Not sure	8	3	20	1

28) *If the general election for President were held today and you had to choose between Gretchen Whitmer and Donald Trump, who would you vote for?*

	Total	D	I	R
Democrat Gretchen Whitmer	43	87	38	3
Republican Donald Trump	47	3	42	96
Not sure	10	10	20	1

29) *If the general election for President were held today and you had to choose between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump, who would you vote for?*

	Total	D	I	R
Democrat Kamala Harris	46	93	39	3
Republican Donald Trump	48	4	44	97
Not sure	6	3	16	1

30) Which would you say is a more accurate description of why you plan to vote for Joe Biden?

	Total	D	I	R
I am voting for Joe Biden because I trust him to make the right decisions	52	54	46	57
I am voting for Joe Biden because I trust the body of people around him to make the right decisions	48	46	54	43

31) Which would you say is a more accurate description of why you plan to vote for Donald Trump?

	Total	D	I	R
I am voting for Donald Trump because I trust him to make the right decisions	77	51	67	82
I am voting for Donald Trump because I trust the body of people around him to make the right decisions	23	49	33	18

32) Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Crime and public safety

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	48	3	45	95
Joe Biden	42	88	34	2
Not sure	10	9	20	3

33) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Diversity, Equity and Inclusion (DEI), affirmative action, and related racial diversity issues*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	41	4	33	85
Joe Biden	48	92	44	5
Not sure	11	4	22	9

34) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Transgender medical treatments for children, women's sports/prisons, and related gender issues*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	41	4	37	82
Joe Biden	47	91	39	7
Not sure	12	6	23	11

35) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? The Israel-Hamas War*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	47	4	42	94
Joe Biden	39	82	30	2
Not sure	14	14	27	3

36) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? The Russia-Ukraine War*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	48	4	44	95
Joe Biden	42	86	34	2
Not sure	11	10	22	3

37) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Dealing with China*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	48	4	46	95
Joe Biden	41	85	32	2
Not sure	11	10	22	3

38) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? The Economy*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	49	5	47	96
Joe Biden	41	88	32	2
Not sure	10	7	21	3

39) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Abortion*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	42	3	36	86
Joe Biden	46	92	40	5
Not sure	12	5	24	10

40) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Immigration*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	49	6	45	95
Joe Biden	41	85	32	3
Not sure	11	9	23	2

41) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Border security*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	51	7	50	96
Joe Biden	38	82	29	2
Not sure	11	12	21	2

42) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Schools and education*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	44	3	38	91
Joe Biden	45	91	38	3
Not sure	11	6	24	6

43) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Guns*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	47	4	45	93
Joe Biden	42	88	33	3
Not sure	11	8	22	4

44) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Election integrity*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	44	3	39	91
Joe Biden	45	91	38	3
Not sure	11	7	23	6

45) *Who do you think will do a better job of handling the following issues? Protecting democracy*

	Total	D	I	R
Donald Trump	45	3	37	93
Joe Biden	45	92	37	3
Not sure	10	5	25	5

46) *Regardless of how you feel about him as a politician or his policy views, does Joe Biden have the mental and cognitive capability to serve as president?*

	Total	D	I	R
Yes	31	60	25	5
No	54	17	54	90
Not sure	16	23	21	5

47) *Regardless of how you feel about him as a politician or his policy views, does Donald Trump have the mental and cognitive capability to serve as president?*

	Total	D	I	R
Yes	49	9	44	94
No	44	84	42	4
Not sure	7	7	13	2

48) Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

	Total	D	I	R
It is a major problem that Joe Biden is cognitively impaired because it's not clear who is running the country.	53	15	56	90
It is not a major problem that Joe Biden is cognitively impaired because regardless of who is running the country, things seem to be going fine.	10	19	9	3
Joe Biden is not cognitively impaired and I believe he is running the country.	27	55	23	2
Not sure	9	11	12	4

49) Do you consider yourself a supporter of the Make America Great Again, or MAGA, movement?

	Total	D	I	R
Yes	35	4	23	76
No	54	89	60	14
Not sure	11	7	17	10

50) *In general, do you think the criminal justice system in this country is too tough, not tough enough or about right in its handling of crime?*

	Total	D	I	R
Too tough	11	16	14	2
About right	21	33	20	10
Not tough enough	57	38	52	81
Not sure	11	14	14	6

51) *Which is more important in the United States today: making sentences harsh to reduce crime, limiting the length of sentences to reduce mass incarceration?*

	Total	D	I	R
Reducing crime	62	47	59	80
Reducing mass incarceration	24	38	24	9
Not sure	14	15	18	11

52) How would you describe the problem posed by illegal immigration and the situation at the United States' southern border?

	Total	D	I	R
Major problem	60	36	55	89
Minor problem	28	49	28	6
Not a problem	6	9	7	2
Not sure	6	7	9	3

53) When thinking about how the United States should handle the country's inflow of migrants, which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

	Total	D	I	R
All or most of the migrants who came here illegally should be deported.	45	14	41	80
All or most of the migrants should receive some sort of work authorization, but not citizenship.	20	27	25	11
All or most of the migrants should be put on a pathway to citizenship.	26	49	23	5
Not sure	9	10	11	5

54) *Leaving aside the illegal immigration problem for a moment and considering those who go through the legal immigration process, should legal immigration be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?*

	Total	D	I	R
Increased	24	32	25	16
Kept at its present level	39	40	41	37
Decreased	23	14	18	36
Not sure	14	14	17	12

55) *In your view, should high-skilled legal immigration—for people with advanced degrees or extensive experience, like engineers and doctors—be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?*

	Total	D	I	R
Increased	32	38	39	21
Kept at its present level	43	41	36	50
Decreased	11	7	10	16
Not sure	14	14	14	13

56) *In your view, should low-skilled legal immigration—for people without advanced degrees or extensive experience, like farm laborers and factory workers—be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?*

	Total	D	I	R
Increased	19	27	22	9
Kept at its present level	44	48	39	44
Decreased	22	10	22	35
Not sure	15	16	17	12

57) *For each of the following groups of people applying to immigrate to the United States, should our system make it easier or harder to come here legally? - Professionals with advanced degrees in Science, Math, Technology and Engineering.*

	Total	D	I	R
Easier	31	40	33	19
No change	40	37	38	45
Harder	17	10	14	27
Not sure	12	13	15	9

58) For each of the following groups of people applying to immigrate to the United States, should our system make it easier or harder to come here legally? - Farm and factory laborers who will work for low wages.

	Total	D	I	R
Easier	22	36	24	8
No change	44	40	44	49
Harder	20	12	15	33
Not sure	13	12	17	10

59) For each of the following groups of people applying to immigrate to the United States, should our system make it easier or harder to come here legally? - Refugees escaping war and disasters abroad.

	Total	D	I	R
Easier	29	49	28	10
No change	33	26	34	40
Harder	25	13	24	38
Not sure	12	12	14	11

60) For each of the following groups of people applying to immigrate to the United States, should our system make it easier or harder to come here legally? - Refugees escaping socialist countries like Cuba, Venezuela or North Korea.

	Total	D	I	R
Easier	21	34	23	7
No change	36	34	33	39
Harder	28	15	26	43
Not sure	15	18	18	11

61) For each of the following groups of people applying to immigrate to the United States, should our system make it easier or harder to come here legally? - Investors committing to create at least 10 jobs for Americans and investing millions of dollars in new businesses.

	Total	D	I	R
Easier	23	27	25	18
No change	42	41	43	43
Harder	18	14	14	26
Not sure	17	19	18	13

62) For each of the following groups of people applying to immigrate to the United States, should our system make it easier or harder to come here legally? - Immediate family members of U.S. citizens such as siblings, children, and parents.

	Total	D	I	R
Easier	38	54	40	20
No change	36	29	36	42
Harder	16	8	12	26
Not sure	11	9	12	12

63) If you had to choose, what do you think the most important factor is in determining whether someone should be allowed to immigrate to the United States?

	Total	D	I	R
They can speak English	8	7	8	10
They are eager to integrate into American society	24	24	26	23
They do not need to rely on public welfare benefits	29	18	27	44
They are filling jobs that Americans are unwilling, unable, or unqualified to fill	19	30	17	8
They are related to American citizens	7	9	6	7
None of these	12	12	17	8

64) Which should be the higher priority for U.S. immigration policy:

	Total	D	I	R
Creating a way for illegal immigrants already here to become citizens if they meet certain requirements	37	65	37	10
Better border security and stronger enforcement of our immigration laws	54	26	50	85
Not sure	9	10	13	5

65) Do you support or oppose mandating that all visa applicants at foreign consulates be asked how they feel about terrorist organizations like Hamas and ISIS?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	40	27	36	57
Somewhat support	22	28	21	17
Somewhat oppose	9	12	10	6
Strongly oppose	9	12	12	4
Not sure	19	21	21	15
Support	62	55	57	74
Oppose	19	24	22	11
Net Support	44	32	34	63

66) Do you support or oppose revising the Immigration and Naturalization Act to include anti-Semitic activities as a new criterion for inadmissibility. This would bar immigrants who had conducted anti-semitic activity from being eligible for citizenship?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	35	26	31	49
Somewhat support	26	31	24	21
Somewhat oppose	9	10	11	5
Strongly oppose	10	12	11	8
Not sure	20	21	23	17
Support	61	57	55	70
Oppose	19	22	22	13
Net Support	42	35	33	56

67) When it comes to immigration, which view is closer to yours, even if neither is exactly correct:

	Total	D	I	R
We should ensure that people coming into this country don't subscribe to hateful ideologies or oppose America	72	66	62	85
We shouldn't ban people from coming into the country because they have views that are different than ours	16	22	20	8
Not sure	12	12	18	7

68) Do you describe yourself as generally pro-life or generally pro-choice?

	Total	D	I	R
Generally pro-life	37	13	34	64
Generally pro-choice	52	79	50	27
Not sure	11	8	16	9

69) Which one of these opinions best represents your view on the issue of abortion, even if none are exactly right?

	Total	D	I	R
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice.	38	64	37	13
The law should permit a woman to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice in some cases, but not in all cases.	19	18	18	21
The law should permit a woman to obtain an abortion only in cases of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger.	31	11	35	47
By law, a woman should never be able to obtain an abortion.	6	2	3	12
Not sure	7	5	8	7

70) *When do you think an abortion should no longer be allowed?*

	Total	D	I	R
Never allowed	13	3	10	26
Allowed before 6 weeks, but not after	14	6	13	22
Allowed before 12 weeks, but not after	21	15	23	25
Allowed before 24 weeks, but not after	16	23	17	8
Always allowed	21	37	20	5
Not sure	15	15	18	13

71) *Do you support or oppose a federal law making contraception, also known as birth control, legal nationwide?*

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	63	79	63	47
Somewhat support	14	8	13	21
Somewhat oppose	7	4	8	8
Strongly oppose	9	4	8	13
Not sure	8	4	9	10
Support	77	87	76	68
Oppose	15	9	16	21
Net Support	62	79	60	47

72) Do you support or oppose a federal law making in vitro fertilization (IVF) legal nationwide?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	49	68	48	30
Somewhat support	19	12	18	26
Somewhat oppose	7	4	11	8
Strongly oppose	8	4	7	12
Not sure	17	12	15	23
Support	68	81	66	56
Oppose	15	8	18	21
Net Support	53	73	48	35

73) In Sweden, abortion is only permitted on the request of the pregnant woman up until the 18th week, and thereafter only in cases of severe indications of medical risk. After the 18th week, abortions can only be performed following an evaluation by a National Board of Health and Welfare. Do you support or oppose the United States implementing a policy like this one?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	17	17	19	16
Somewhat support	31	30	34	30
Somewhat oppose	10	12	9	8
Strongly oppose	22	22	18	26
Not sure	19	18	20	20
Support	49	47	53	46
Oppose	32	34	27	34
Net Support	17	13	25	13

74) Do you support or oppose requiring criminal background checks on all gun buyers?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	72	84	69	63
Somewhat support	14	6	14	21
Somewhat oppose	5	5	3	6
Strongly oppose	5	2	7	5
Not sure	4	3	6	4
Support	86	90	83	84
Oppose	9	7	10	11
Net Support	77	84	73	73

75) Do you support or oppose requiring mental health checks on gun buyers?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	62	80	57	49
Somewhat support	17	10	15	25
Somewhat oppose	6	3	8	9
Strongly oppose	8	4	11	11
Not sure	7	4	9	7
Support	79	90	72	73
Oppose	15	6	19	20
Net Support	64	83	52	54

76) Do you support or oppose allowing police to temporarily take guns away from people who have been shown to be a danger to themselves or others?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	54	74	45	42
Somewhat support	21	15	24	26
Somewhat oppose	9	4	12	12
Strongly oppose	8	3	11	11
Not sure	7	4	8	9
Support	76	89	69	68
Oppose	18	8	23	23
Net Support	58	81	46	45

77) Do you support or oppose employing more aggressive prosecution tactics in dealing with perpetrators of gun crimes?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	50	58	42	49
Somewhat support	25	22	27	28
Somewhat oppose	8	7	9	8
Strongly oppose	5	4	7	4
Not sure	11	9	14	11
Support	76	80	69	77
Oppose	13	11	17	12
Net Support	63	69	52	65

78) Which approach do you prefer for addressing racial inequality:

	Total	D	I	R
We should focus on creating a color-blind society where everyone is treated equally regardless of the color of their skin	68	56	68	81
We should focus on creating a race-conscious society to repair the harms of the past by developing policies that benefit marginalized groups	21	36	18	8
Not sure	11	8	13	11

79) Which comes closer to your view:

	Total	D	I	R
Whether I succeed or fail in life is mostly due to things outside of my control like my race and gender	11	16	11	5
Whether I succeed or fail in life is mostly due to the choices I make	78	72	74	89
Not sure	11	12	15	6

80) Which comes closer to your view:

	Total	D	I	R
Groups like blacks and Latinos are permanently oppressed by white supremacy	24	44	23	5
No group is permanently oppressed. Jewish, Italian, and Asian people, and others have worked their way up; Black and Latino people can do the same.	58	35	55	84
Not sure	18	21	22	11

81) How do you think the history of race in America should be taught in schools?

	Total	D	I	R
Children should be taught that the United States is a fundamentally racist nation built on white supremacy and learn how they can reject white supremacy to build a multi-racial democracy.	17	27	17	5
Children should be taught that the United States was founded on the idea that all men are created equal. It has a fraught history with race that has good sides and bad sides and we need to learn from that history to make things better.	75	63	70	89
Not sure	9	9	12	5

82) Which comes closer to your view:

	Total	D	I	R
The government should not put out public stances on diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI) or racial justice. Taxpayer money should not fund progressive narrative messaging.	44	17	44	70
The government should work to inform citizens of the latest research on racial justice and white supremacy. This is a key part of its role in informing the public.	38	66	32	14
Not sure	18	17	23	16

83) Which comes closer to your view:

	Total	D	I	R
The government should not require government employees to take courses on diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI) or racial justice. Taxpayer money should not fund progressive narrative messaging.	36	9	38	62
The government should inform government employees about diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI) and racial justice. This is key to ensuring government employees treat all citizens fairly.	53	81	48	28
Not sure	11	10	14	10

84) *Thinking about higher education, do you support or oppose banning colleges and universities from considering an applicant's race and ethnicity when making decisions about admissions or staff employment?*

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	32	25	33	40
Somewhat support	17	20	20	12
Somewhat oppose	12	15	14	9
Strongly oppose	25	24	19	30
Not sure	13	16	14	10
Support	50	45	53	52
Oppose	37	40	33	38
Net Support	13	5	20	14

85) *Do you support or oppose ending government funding for Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion offices, initiatives, and staff at public universities?*

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	30	13	31	47
Somewhat support	14	13	12	17
Somewhat oppose	16	19	17	11
Strongly oppose	25	41	23	12
Not sure	14	14	17	13
Support	44	26	43	64
Oppose	41	60	40	23
Net Support	3	-34	3	41

86) Do you support or oppose ending mandatory diversity training programs at public universities?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	31	14	33	46
Somewhat support	13	11	11	17
Somewhat oppose	15	21	15	11
Strongly oppose	27	43	25	13
Not sure	14	12	17	13
Support	44	25	44	63
Oppose	42	63	39	24
Net Support	1	-38	4	40

87) Do you support or oppose laws banning people from wearing masks or otherwise covering their face with the intent to conceal their identity while congregating in a public place, like a public protest or encampment? These laws have exceptions for a Halloween or masquerade party or similar celebration.

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	33	21	29	49
Somewhat support	18	19	16	19
Somewhat oppose	12	15	13	8
Strongly oppose	19	25	23	11
Not sure	17	20	20	13
Support	51	40	45	68
Oppose	31	40	35	19
Net Support	20	0	10	49

88) Which comes closer to your view:

	Total	D	I	R
Protestors should not be allowed to cover their faces because they are engaging in the same menacing tactics as the KKK, shielding their identities from the public and making it easier to commit crimes.	56	44	51	73
Protestors should be allowed to cover their faces because that is their right; protesting anonymously is acceptable and there are also health reasons to wear a face mask in public.	29	40	32	15
Not sure	15	16	17	12

89) Do you support or oppose police clearing illegal encampments set up by homeless people in public spaces?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	32	14	28	54
Somewhat support	24	26	24	21
Somewhat oppose	17	27	15	9
Strongly oppose	15	24	17	6
Not sure	12	10	16	10
Support	56	39	53	75
Oppose	33	50	32	15
Net Support	23	-11	21	60

90) Do you support or oppose police clearing illegal encampments set up by campus protestors at public universities?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	41	21	40	63
Somewhat support	21	28	18	17
Somewhat oppose	13	22	12	5
Strongly oppose	13	18	16	6
Not sure	11	11	14	9
Support	62	49	58	80
Oppose	27	40	28	11
Net Support	36	9	30	68

91) Do you support or oppose the government taxing university endowments? These endowments are assets donated to universities that are invested to generate returns for the university. Currently they are not taxed, whereas similar investments made by firms or individuals are taxed.

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	24	17	28	29
Somewhat support	19	20	17	19
Somewhat oppose	15	15	16	15
Strongly oppose	16	19	13	15
Not sure	26	29	26	22
Support	43	37	45	48
Oppose	31	34	29	30
Net Support	12	3	15	17

92) *When it comes to government contracts, which comes closer to your opinion, even if neither is exactly right?*

	Total	D	I	R
The government should be allowed to take race into account when making decisions about hiring employees or contracting with firms for services.	16	27	15	7
The government should exclusively make hiring and contracting decisions based on merit; race should not be considered.	71	59	69	86
Not sure	12	14	16	8

93) *Do you think it is fair or unfair that the government favors businesses owned by black or Hispanic business-owners over other races when deciding who to contract with?*

	Total	D	I	R
Fair	18	32	15	6
Unfair	60	39	60	83
Not sure	22	29	25	11

94) Do you think it is fair or unfair that the government favors businesses owned by female business-owners over those owned by men when deciding who to contract with?

	Total	D	I	R
Fair	21	38	17	9
Unfair	57	34	59	80
Not sure	21	29	24	11

95) Which comes closer to your view:

	Total	D	I	R
The way to stop the government from discriminating on the basis of race is to stop discriminating on the basis of race. The government should not take race into account when contracting with businesses.	61	41	63	79
Minority contracts help black and Hispanic businesses and thereby help disadvantaged communities. They are an effective way to help these communities pull themselves up by their bootstraps.	26	46	21	11
Not sure	13	12	16	10

96) *When it comes to sports betting, do you think there should be more regulations, less regulations or about as much regulation as there currently is?*

	Total	D	I	R
More regulations on sports betting	29	36	26	25
About the same amount of regulation	31	30	27	36
Less regulations on sports betting	11	8	14	12
Not sure	28	25	32	27

97) *How much is each of the following responsible for ensuring sports bettors don't gamble too much: Churches, and other civic non-governmental organizations*

	Total	D	I	R
Most responsible	4	4	4	6
Very responsible	9	9	8	10
Somewhat responsible	17	19	18	15
Not at all responsible	44	44	43	46
Not sure	25	25	28	24

98) *How much is each of the following responsible for ensuring sports bettors don't gamble too much:
Sportsbetting companies*

	Total	D	I	R
Most responsible	18	24	16	13
Very responsible	22	25	20	19
Somewhat responsible	25	22	23	29
Not at all responsible	15	10	17	18
Not sure	21	19	24	20

99) *How much is each of the following responsible for ensuring sports bettors don't gamble too much:
Government*

	Total	D	I	R
Most responsible	6	8	5	5
Very responsible	10	14	9	8
Somewhat responsible	25	29	24	20
Not at all responsible	36	27	36	45
Not sure	23	22	25	21

100) How much is each of the following responsible for ensuring sports bettors don't gamble too much:
The bettors themselves

	Total	D	I	R
Most responsible	53	45	56	58
Very responsible	15	23	9	11
Somewhat responsible	10	11	9	10
Not at all responsible	3	3	3	3
Not sure	19	18	22	17

101) What best describes the way to think about gambling addiction?

	Total	D	I	R
Gambling addiction is a disease that affects families of gamblers. It is the role of society to stop it.	37	50	35	26
Gambling addiction is a personal failing. Gamblers have only themselves to blame and it's their role to stop it	46	32	47	60
Not sure	17	18	18	14

102) *What best describes the way to think about gambling addiction?*

	Total	D	I	R
Gambling addiction is caused by profit-seeking companies preying on addicts. The government should regulate them.	35	49	32	23
Gambling addiction is a personal failing. Gamblers have only themselves to blame and it's their role to stop it	47	32	46	63
Not sure	18	18	22	14

103) *Do you believe that transgender athletes should play on sports teams of the gender that matches their sex at birth or the gender they currently choose to identify with?*

	Total	D	I	R
Gender that matches sex at birth	64	41	64	87
Gender they currently identify with	18	31	15	6
Not sure	18	28	20	7

104) Do you believe that transgender people convicted of crimes should be incarcerated in prisons with people of the gender that matches their sex at birth or the gender they currently choose to identify with?

	Total	D	I	R
Gender that matches sex at birth	54	27	52	83
Gender they currently identify with	26	46	21	8
Not sure	21	27	27	9

105) Should schools be required or not required to inform parents if their child requests to go by different gender pronouns than the ones they were assigned at birth while at school?

	Total	D	I	R
Should be required	60	43	56	79
Should not be required	24	34	26	12
Not sure	17	23	18	9

106) When it comes to children who say they are transgender, which of the following comes closest to your view?

	Total	D	I	R
Children who identify as transgender should be allowed to receive medical treatments to move toward transitioning before the age of 18	21	37	19	7
Children who identify as transgender should not be allowed to receive medical treatments to move toward transitioning before the age of 18	63	39	64	85
Not sure	16	23	17	8

107) Puberty blocker medications suppress sex hormones such as testosterone and estrogen, delaying the physical changes that occur during puberty. Which of the following comes closest to your view on these puberty blocking treatments?

	Total	D	I	R
Minors under the age of 18 are old enough to consent to puberty blocking treatments. Adults should trust that children can decide what gender they identify with for themselves.	13	22	12	5
Minors under the age of 18 are not old enough to consent to puberty blocking treatments. Adults should play a role in the decision-making process before children begin using puberty blockers.	73	59	73	87
Not sure	14	20	15	8

108) Gender affirmation surgery refers to procedures that help people transition their gender. Gender-affirming surgeries may include facial reconstructive surgery to make facial features more masculine or feminine, top surgery that removes or augments breast tissue, or bottom surgery that transforms genitalia. Which of the following comes closest to your view on these procedures?

	Total	D	I	R
Minors under the age of 18 are old enough to consent to these procedures. Adults should trust that children can decide what gender they identify with for themselves.	12	17	11	7
Minors under the age of 18 are not old enough to consent to these procedures. Adults should play a role in the decision-making process before children undergo gender affirmation surgery.	76	66	74	86
Not sure	13	17	15	7

109) A growing number of policymakers are passing laws aimed at limiting access to puberty blockers and transition surgeries for children, requiring that parents be notified if their child wishes to identify as trans in school, and limiting what public primary schools can teach about transgenderism. Do you believe these lawmakers are...

	Total	D	I	R
Motivated by anti-trans bigotry	29	51	26	8
Motivated by a desire to protect children	52	27	52	77
Not sure	19	22	22	14

110) At what age do you believe a person is old enough to decide to transition genders?

	Total	D	I	R
Younger than 11	2	3	4	0
11	1	2	1	0
13	3	5	3	2
16	10	17	10	3
18	28	29	28	25
21 or older	32	20	31	44
Never	11	4	9	21
Not sure	13	20	14	5

111) Which view comes closest to your opinion of therapy for children:

	Total	D	I	R
Therapy should be a rare exception, not the rule for children. Too many young people are being subjected to unnecessary therapy, which may hinder their ability to develop resilience and independence.	30	19	30	42
Therapy is something that can benefit any child.	56	70	54	44
Not sure	13	11	15	14

112) Some companies produce open source artificial intelligence (AI) models. Open source models are models where the code to run the model is public, so anyone can use and alter them. This means that it's easier for anyone to use and enhance AI models to do what they want, for good and ill. Do you believe this is a good thing for society or a bad thing for society?

	Total	D	I	R
Good thing for society	16	18	19	13
Bad thing for society	54	53	48	61
Not sure	29	29	33	27

113) Would you support or oppose a ban on the most powerful open source AI models?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	20	15	19	26
Somewhat support	18	21	13	18
Somewhat oppose	17	18	18	13
Strongly oppose	19	18	20	18
Not sure	26	27	29	24
Support	38	37	32	45
Oppose	35	36	39	31
Net Support	3	0	-7	13

114) Are you concerned about the use of phones in schools by children and teens?

	Total	D	I	R
Extremely concerned	26	21	27	30
Very concerned	24	25	17	27
Somewhat concerned	33	35	36	29
Not at all concerned	11	12	12	8
Not sure	6	6	8	6

115) What approach should schools take to children using phones in schools:

	Total	D	I	R
Schools should leave choices about phones to parents and students	17	19	20	13
Schools should enact policies to limit student access to phones	73	71	66	80
Not sure	10	10	13	7

116) Do you believe it is appropriate for the government to rely on racial justice non-governmental organizations to distribute taxpayer money?

	Total	D	I	R
Not appropriate	55	36	53	77
Appropriate	12	19	11	5
Not sure	33	44	36	19

117) The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) recently announced \$50 million in government-funded grants to the Climate Justice Alliance (CJA) an environmental justice non-profit, to distribute to local community groups. These grants are to address environmental inequality in black, Hispanic and Native American communities. Do you support or oppose the EPA funding Climate Justice Alliance to distribute money to local community groups?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	17	32	15	3
Somewhat support	18	29	18	7
Somewhat oppose	11	8	9	16
Strongly oppose	30	7	31	53
Not sure	24	25	27	20
Support	35	60	33	11
Oppose	41	14	40	69
Net Support	-6	46	-7	-58

118) The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) recently announced \$50 million in government-funded grants to the Climate Justice Alliance (CJA), an environmental justice non-profit, to distribute to local community groups. CJA believes that environmental justice includes the abolition of police, struggle against white supremacy and the liberation of Palestine. Do you support or oppose the EPA funding Climate Justice Alliance to distribute money to local community groups?

	Total	D	I	R
Strongly support	11	18	11	3
Somewhat support	14	23	12	5
Somewhat oppose	11	14	10	10
Strongly oppose	37	14	38	60
Not sure	27	31	28	21
Support	25	42	23	8
Oppose	49	27	48	71
Net Support	-24	14	-25	-63

119) Broadly speaking, do you think the government should spend more to provide more goods and services or spend less to reduce taxes?

	Total	D	I	R
Spend more for more services	27	48	20	10
Spend less for lower taxes	55	31	55	78
Not sure	19	20	24	12

120) *When it comes to the government deficit and long-term debt, do you think:*

	Total	D	I	R
Government should continue to run a deficit so we can keep spending the same	13	21	9	7
Government should reduce the deficit, even if it means reducing spending	68	53	68	83
Not sure	19	26	23	10

121) *When it comes to addressing the deficit, which approach is closest to your preference:*

	Total	D	I	R
Government should address the deficit by increasing taxes	8	14	7	3
Government should address the deficit by cutting spending	47	25	44	71
Both must be done	30	43	31	16
Neither should be done	2	2	3	2
Not sure	13	16	16	7

122) *Some people think the government is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and businesses. Others think that the government should do more to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your own view:*

	Total	D	I	R
Government does too many things	50	25	52	75
Government should do more	29	50	22	14
Not sure	20	25	26	11

123) *When it comes to taxing and spending, which of these attitudes is closest to your opinion, even if neither are exactly right?*

	Total	D	I	R
People in the middle to upper income brackets should pay higher taxes so we don't have to cut government services	35	63	29	12
Nobody should pay higher taxes, we should cut spending because government is ineffective at spending money	49	21	51	78
Not sure	15	16	20	10

124) Which of the following statements comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	D	I	R
I would prefer that no changes be made to Medicare spending, even if that means increasing taxes over time	50	72	40	37
I would prefer no tax increases, even if that means spending less on Medicare over time	28	13	33	40
Not sure	22	15	27	24

125) Which do you believe is a more effective way for the federal government to help grow American manufacturing?

	Total	D	I	R
Deregulation and tax cuts	36	19	36	54
Regulations, tariffs, and subsidies	33	43	32	24
Not sure	30	37	33	22

126) *What is your religion?*

	Total	D	I	R
Catholic	21	23	20	21
Protestant (includes Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, and other)	42	36	30	55
Jewish	3	4	2	2
Atheist or agnostic	12	14	21	4
Muslim	2	2	3	1
Other	17	17	19	15
Not sure	3	3	6	1

127) *Do you consider yourself to be a born-again or Evangelical Christian?*

	Total	D	I	R
Yes, born again or Evangelical	30	21	21	45
No, not born again or Evangelical	60	70	63	46
Not sure	11	9	16	9

128) How often do you attend religious services?

	Total	D	I	R
More than once a week	7	4	6	11
Once a week	19	13	17	26
Once or twice a month	9	10	6	10
A few times a year	14	14	15	13
Seldom	21	23	19	21
Never	30	35	37	19

129) Please select your gender.

	Total	D	I	R
Male	49	40	57	51
Female	51	60	43	49

130) Which of the following best describes your news consumption?

	Total	D	I	R
I read the news daily	45	46	45	43
I read the news several times a week	24	26	26	20
I read the news rarely	16	16	14	17
I don't read the news	15	11	15	19

131) What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

	Total	D	I	R
No high school diploma	1	1	2	2
High school diploma or equivalent	23	22	20	25
Some college, but no degree	27	26	27	29
Associate's degree	13	12	14	13
Bachelor's degree	21	21	22	20
Advanced degree (such as Master's, Professional, or Doctorate degree)	15	18	15	12

132) *What is your current household income?*

	Total	D	I	R
Under \$25,000	15	17	15	13
\$25,000 - \$50,000	23	24	20	25
\$50,001 - \$75,000	18	21	15	18
\$75,001 - \$100,000	17	16	18	17
\$100,001 - \$150,000	14	9	18	16
More than \$150,000	12	12	14	11

133) *Are you of Hispanic or Latino descent?*

	Total	D	I	R
I am of Hispanic or Latino descent	13	15	17	9
I am not of Hispanic or Latino descent	87	85	83	91

134) Choose the race or ethnicity that you consider yourself to be:

	Total	D	I	R
White	70	57	65	87
Black or African American	11	22	9	2
Hispanic or Latino/a	11	13	14	6
Asian	3	4	5	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	1	2	1
Other race	3	3	5	2

135) Age Categories

	Total	D	I	R
18 to 44	38	37	52	28
45 to 64	35	34	33	37
65+	27	29	15	35